

Economic Overview

Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level)

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Demographic Profile

The population in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) was 1,045,452 per American Community Survey data for 2018-2022.

The region has a civilian labor force of 478,266 with a participation rate of 58.0%. Of individuals 25 to 64 in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level), 27.0% have a bachelor's degree or higher which compares with 36.5% in the nation.

The median household income in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) is \$62,713 and the median house value is \$209,344.

Summary¹

| | | Percent | | | Value | |
|---|---|-------------|-------|---|-------------|-------------|
| | Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive- time (County | | | Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive- time (County | | |
| | Level) | Mississippi | USA | Level) | Mississippi | USA |
| Demographics | | | | | | |
| Population (ACS) | _ | - | - | 1,045,452 | 2,951,438 | 332,387,540 |
| Male | 48.7% | 48.5% | 49.5% | 509,400 | 1,431,521 | 164,545,087 |
| Female | 51.3% | 51.5% | 50.5% | 536,052 | 1,519,917 | 167,842,453 |
| Median Age ² | _ | - | _ | 39.7 | 38.4 | 38.7 |
| Under 18 Years | 23.0% | 23.5% | 22.2% | 240,299 | 692,335 | 73,645,238 |
| 18 to 24 Years | 8.2% | 9.8% | 9.1% | 85,665 | 288,805 | 30,307,641 |
| 25 to 34 Years | 13.0% | 12.6% | 13.7% | 135,753 | 371,030 | 45,497,632 |
| 35 to 44 Years | 12.6% | 12.6% | 13.1% | 131,409 | 371,160 | 43,492,887 |
| 45 to 54 Years | 12.1% | 12.1% | 12.3% | 126,994 | 356,035 | 40,847,713 |
| 55 to 64 Years | 13.4% | 12.8% | 12.8% | 140,008 | 376,958 | 42,626,382 |
| 65 to 74 Years | 10.8% | 10.2% | 10.0% | 112,836 | 300,288 | 33,293,127 |
| 75 Years and Over | 6.9% | 6.6% | 6.8% | 72,488 | 194,827 | 22,676,920 |
| Race: White | 66.3% | 56.3% | 63.4% | 692,706 | 1,661,873 | 210,875,446 |
| Race: Black or African American | 24.3% | 37.0% | 12.4% | 253,590 | 1,090,777 | 41,070,890 |
| Race: American Indian and Alaska Native | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.9% | 3,641 | 13,181 | 2,924,996 |
| Race: Asian | 1.8% | 1.0% | 5.8% | 19,167 | 28,918 | 19,352,659 |
| Race: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 498 | 1,411 | 629,292 |
| Race: Some Other Race | 1.9% | 1.7% | 6.6% | 20,145 | 49,104 | 21,940,536 |
| Race: Two or More Races | 5.3% | 3.6% | 10.7% | 55,705 | 106,174 | 35,593,721 |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race) | 5.0% | 3.6% | 19.0% | 52,682 | 106,126 | 63,131,589 |
| Population Growth | | | | | | |
| Population (Pop Estimates) ⁴ | _ | _ | _ | 1,061,368 | 2,939,690 | 334,914,895 |
| Population Annual Average Growth ⁴ | 0.8% | -0.2% | 0.6% | 7,821 | -5,015 | 1,885,495 |
| People per Square Mile ⁴ | _ | _ | _ | 200.0 | 62.6 | 94.8 |
| Economic | | | | | | |
| Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 16 years and over) | 58.0% | 57.0% | 63.3% | 478,266 | 1,326,878 | 168,567,852 |
| Prime-Age Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 25-54) | 79.1% | 77.6% | 83.0% | 306,947 | 844,419 | 107,055,165 |
| Work from Home | 7.5% | 5.3% | 13.5% | 33,585 | 65,344 | 21,267,373 |
| Armed Forces Labor Force | 1.0% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 8,655 | 13,452 | 1,287,774 |
| Veterans, Age 18-64 | 7.0% | 4.7% | 4.2% | 42,989 | 82,972 | 8,410,268 |
| Veterans Labor Force Participation Rate and Size, Age 18-64 | 73.5% | 72.7% | 77.0% | 31,579 | 60,306 | 6,478,181 |
| Median Household Income ² | _ | _ | _ | \$62,713 | \$54,915 | \$78,538 |

Summary¹

| | | Percent | | Value | | | | |
|--|---|-------------|----------------|---|--------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| | Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive- time (County | | | Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive- time (County | | | | |
| | Level) | Mississippi | USA | Level) | Mississippi | USA | | |
| Per Capita Income | | _ | | \$33,947 | \$30,529 | \$43,289 | | |
| Mean Commute Time (minutes) | | | 2.50/ | 25.7 | 25.6 | 26.6 | | |
| Commute via Public Transportation | 0.2% | 0.3% | 3.5% | 1,007 | 3,137 | 5,528,841 | | |
| Educational Attainment, Age 25-64 | 10.2% | 12.0% | 10.0% | E4 267 | 177 422 | 17 176 172 | | |
| No High School Diploma | 29.6% | 29.1% | 10.0% 25.0% | 54,267 | 177,432 | 17,176,172 | | |
| High School Graduate Some College, No Degree | 29.0% | 29.1% | 19.3% | 157,890 118,823 | 429,221 325,610 | 43,057,491 33,315,654 | | |
| | 11.0% | 12.1% | 9.2% | 59,006 | 177,946 | 15,894,085 | | |
| Associate's Degree Bachelor's Degree | 17.7% | 15.3% | 22.8% | 94,692 | 226,017 | 39,256,774 | | |
| Postgraduate Degree | 9.3% | 9.4% | 13.8% | 49,486 | 138,957 | 23,764,438 | | |
| Housing | 5.376 | 3.476 | 13.676 | 49,460 | 138,937 | 23,704,438 | | |
| Total Housing Units | _ | _ | _ | 485,883 | 1,332,811 | 142,332,876 | | |
| Median House Value (of owner-occupied units) ^{2,5} | | | | \$209,344 | \$161,400 | \$303,400 | | |
| Homeowner Vacancy | 1.4% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 3,894 | 8,067 | 850,724 | | |
| Rental Vacancy | 12.2% | 8.6% | 5.5% | 18,054 | 32,951 | 2,605,688 | | |
| Renter-Occupied Housing Units (% of Occupied Units) | 31.5% | 30.5% | 35.0% | 127,977 | 345,471 | 44,590,828 | | |
| Owner-Occupied Housing Units (% of Occupied Units) | 68.5% | 69.5% | 65.0% | 278,426 | 786,289 | 82,892,037 | | |
| Occupied Housing Units with No Vehicle Available (% of Occupied Units) | 5.0% | 6.2% | 8.3% | 20,311 | 69,820 | 10,602,826 | | |
| Social | | | | | | | | |
| Poverty Level (of all people) | 15.0% | 19.1% | 12.4% | 153,069 | 543,697 | 40,390,045 | | |
| Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP | 13.0% | 13.6% | 11.8% | 52,715 | 154,243 | 15,004,950 | | |
| Enrolled in Grade 12 (% of total population) | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 12,859 | 38,915 | 4,405,676 | | |
| Disconnected Youth ³ | 3.3% | 3.6% | 2.4% | 1,734 | 6,138 | 420,352 | | |
| Children in Single Parent Families (% of all children) | 40.2% | 45.3% | 34.0% | 89,243 | 289,806 | 23,701,745 | | |
| Uninsured | 11.1% | 11.6% | 8.6% | 113,925 | 334,916 | 28,000,876 | | |
| With a Disability, Age 18-64 | 13.7% | 15.4% | 10.7% | 82,434 | 263,182 | 21,269,700 | | |
| With a Disability, Age 18-64, Labor Force Participation Rate and Size | 41.1% | 38.7% | 47.0% | 33,884 | 101,982 | 10,001,264 | | |
| Foreign Born | 3.6% | 2.4% | 13.9% | 37,293 | 70,565 | 46,108,901 | | |
| Speak English Less Than Very Well (population 5 yrs and over) | 2.1% | 1.7% | 8.4% | 20,775 | 46,356 | 26,299,012 | | |

Source: JobsEQ®

^{1.} American Community Survey 2019-2023, unless noted otherwise

^{2.} Median values for certain aggregate regions (such as MSAs) may be estimated as the weighted averages of the median values from the composing counties.

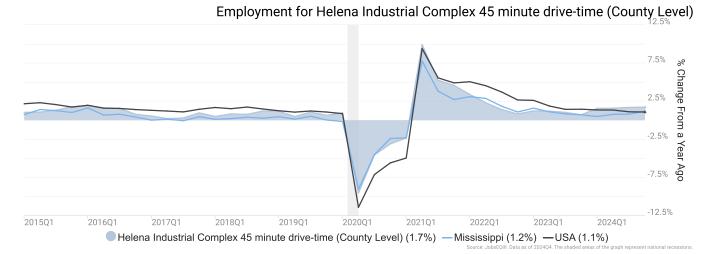
3. Disconnected Youth are 16-19 year olds who are (1) not in school, (2) not high school graduates, and (3) either unemployed or not in the labor force.

^{4.} Census Population Estimate for 2023, annual average growth rate since 2013.

^{5.} The Census's method for calculating median house values changed with the 2022 data set, so pre-2022 values are not directly comparable with later data.

Employment Trends

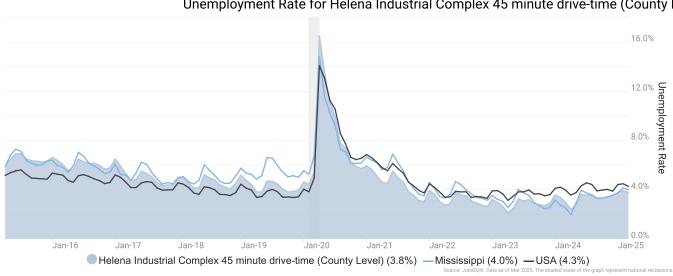
As of 2024Q4, total employment for the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) was 445,478 (based on a four-quarter moving average). Over the year ending 2024Q4, employment increased 1.7% in the region.



Employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2024Q3 with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q4

Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate for the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) was 3.8% as of March 2025. The regional unemployment rate was lower than the national rate of 4.3%. One year earlier, in March 2024, the unemployment rate in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) was 2.9%.



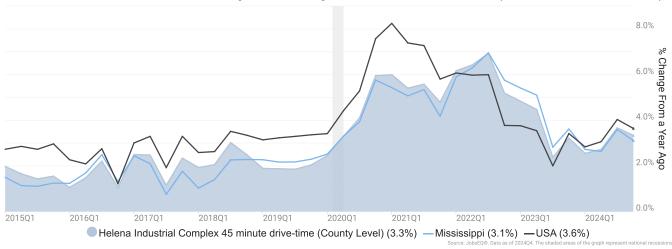
Unemployment Rate for Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County I

Unemployment rate data are from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and updated through March 2025.

Wage Trends

The average worker in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) earned annual wages of \$54,032 as of 2024Q4. Average annual wages per worker increased 3.3% in the region over the preceding four quarters. For comparison purposes, annual average wages were \$73,145 in the nation as of 2024Q4.





Annual average wages per worker data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2024Q3 with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q4.

Cost of Living Index

The Cost of Living Index estimates the relative price levels for consumer goods and services. When applied to wages and salaries, the result is a measure of relative purchasing power. The cost of living is 5.5% lower in Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) than the U.S. average.

Cost of Living Information

| | | Cost of Living Inde | x |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| | Annual Average Salary | (Base US) | US Purchasing Power |
| Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) | \$54,032 | 94.5 | \$57,180 |
| Mississippi | \$49,518 | 87.3 | \$56,728 |
| USA | \$73,145 | 100.0 | \$73,145 |

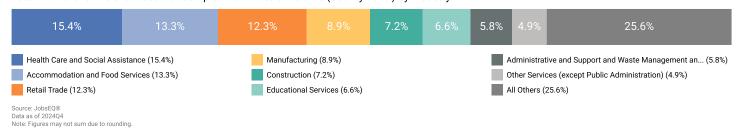
Source: JobsEQ®
Data as of 2024Q4

Cost of Living per COLI, data as of 2024Q3, imputed by Chmura where necessary.

Industry Snapshot

The largest sector in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) is Health Care and Social Assistance, employing 68,453 workers. The next-largest sectors in the region are Accommodation and Food Services (59,096 workers) and Retail Trade (54,973). High location quotients (LQs) indicate sectors in which a region has high concentrations of employment compared to the national average. The sectors with the largest LQs in the region are Utilities (LQ = 1.59), Accommodation and Food Services (1.53), and Retail Trade (1.27).

Total Workers for Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) by Industry



Employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2024Q3 with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q4.

Sectors in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) with the highest average wages per worker are Management of Companies and Enterprises (\$106,641), Utilities (\$103,339), and Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction (\$90,824). Regional sectors with the best job growth (or most moderate job losses) over the last 5 years are Health Care and Social Assistance (+7,806 jobs), Construction (+4,155), and Transportation and Warehousing (+3,751).

Over the next 1 year, employment in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) is projected to expand by 1,781 jobs. The fastest growing sector in the region is expected to be Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation with a +1.0% year-over-year rate of growth. The strongest forecast by number of jobs over this period is expected for Health Care and Social Assistance (+538 jobs), Accommodation and Food Services (+343), and Construction (+187).

Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level), 2024Q41

| | | | Current | 5-Year History | | | | 1-Year Forecast | | | | |
|-------|--|---------|-----------|----------------|--------|-------|--------|-----------------|-----------|--------|--------|--|
| | | | Avg Ann | | Empl | | Total | | | Empl | Ann % | |
| NAICS | Industry | Empl | Wages | LQ | Change | Ann % | Demand | Exits | Transfers | Growth | Growth | |
| 62 | Health Care and Social Assistance | 68,453 | \$60,934 | 1.02 | 7,806 | 2.5% | 7,218 | 3,046 | 3,635 | 538 | 0.8% | |
| 72 | Accommodation and Food Services | 59,096 | \$26,725 | 1.53 | -6 | 0.0% | 10,842 | 4,472 | 6,027 | 343 | 0.6% | |
| 44 | Retail Trade | 54,973 | \$36,699 | 1.27 | 1,418 | 0.5% | 7,457 | 3,153 | 4,357 | -53 | -0.1% | |
| 31 | Manufacturing | 39,634 | \$81,112 | 1.13 | -1,017 | -0.5% | 3,994 | 1,471 | 2,524 | -1 | 0.0% | |
| 23 | Construction | 32,182 | \$64,415 | 1.21 | 4,155 | 2.8% | 2,938 | 1,015 | 1,736 | 187 | 0.6% | |
| 61 | Educational Services | 29,502 | \$52,069 | 0.82 | 123 | 0.1% | 2,836 | 1,251 | 1,512 | 74 | 0.3% | |
| 56 | Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services | 25,677 | \$39,772 | 0.95 | -1,761 | -1.3% | 3,012 | 1,165 | 1,751 | 96 | 0.4% | |
| 81 | Other Services (except Public Administration) | 21,719 | \$36,146 | 1.14 | 663 | 0.6% | 2,583 | 1,009 | 1,460 | 114 | 0.5% | |
| 92 | Public Administration | 21,583 | \$62,467 | 1.03 | 1,082 | 1.0% | 2,033 | 792 | 1,184 | 57 | 0.3% | |
| 48 | Transportation and Warehousing | 20,104 | \$55,538 | 0.90 | 3,751 | 4.2% | 2,234 | 884 | 1,295 | 55 | 0.3% | |
| 54 | Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | 18,852 | \$77,761 | 0.58 | 1,401 | 1.6% | 1,663 | 563 | 956 | 144 | 0.8% | |
| 42 | Wholesale Trade | 12,444 | \$74,119 | 0.75 | 1,123 | 1.9% | 1,264 | 463 | 778 | 23 | 0.2% | |
| 52 | Finance and Insurance | 11,336 | \$89,822 | 0.65 | 93 | 0.2% | 973 | 359 | 577 | 38 | 0.3% | |
| 53 | Real Estate and Rental and Leasing | 8,277 | \$55,163 | 1.05 | 340 | 0.8% | 842 | 350 | 442 | 50 | 0.6% | |
| 71 | Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation | 7,039 | \$24,437 | 0.75 | 356 | 1.0% | 1,103 | 413 | 622 | 67 | 1.0% | |
| 51 | Information | 4,067 | \$67,352 | 0.48 | -31 | -0.2% | 354 | 128 | 223 | 3 | 0.1% | |
| 22 | Utilities | 3,663 | \$103,339 | 1.59 | 132 | 0.7% | 323 | 119 | 202 | 3 | 0.1% | |
| 11 | Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting | 3,219 | \$44,407 | 0.60 | -222 | -1.3% | 405 | 187 | 208 | 10 | 0.3% | |
| 55 | Management of Companies and Enterprises | 3,112 | \$106,641 | 0.45 | 125 | 0.8% | 278 | 98 | 164 | 16 | 0.5% | |
| 21 | Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction | 513 | \$90,824 | 0.32 | 177 | 8.8% | 48 | 16 | 31 | 0 | 0.0% | |
| 99 | Unclassified | 33 | \$31,015 | 0.05 | 33 | n/a | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0.0% | |
| | Total - All Industries | 445,478 | \$54,032 | 1.00 | 19,739 | 0.9% | 50,133 | 19,908 | 28,444 | 1,781 | 0.4% | |

Source: JobsEQ® Data as of 2024Q4

Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

Exits and transfers are approximate estimates based upon occupation separation rates.

Employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2024Q3 with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q4. Forecast employment growth uses national projections adapted for regional growth patterns.

^{1.} All data based upon a four-quarter moving average

Occupation Snapshot

The largest major occupation group in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) is Office and Administrative Support Occupations, employing 48,168 workers. The next-largest occupation groups in the region are Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (46,319 workers) and Sales and Related Occupations (43,474). High location quotients (LQs) indicate occupation groups in which a region has high concentrations of employment compared to the national average. The major groups with the largest LQs in the region are Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations (LQ = 1.30), Construction and Extraction Occupations (1.29), and Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (1.27).

Occupation groups in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) with the highest average wages per worker are Management Occupations (\$109,000), Legal Occupations (\$102,700), and Architecture and Engineering Occupations (\$98,500). The unemployment rate in the region varied among the major groups from 1.1% among Legal Occupations to 7.0% among Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations.

Over the next 1 year, the fastest growing occupation group in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) is expected to be Healthcare Support Occupations with a +1.2% year-over-year rate of growth. The strongest forecast by number of jobs over this period is expected for Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (+255 jobs) and Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (+233). Over the same period, the highest separation demand (occupation demand due to retirements and workers moving from one occupation to another) is expected in Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (8,776 jobs) and Sales and Related Occupations (5,885).

Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level), 2024Q41

| | | | Current | | | | 5-Year | History | | 1-Year Forecast | | | | |
|---------|---|--------|--------------------------------|------|--------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|
| soc | Occupation | Empl | Mean Ann Wages ² | LQ | Unempl | Unempl Rate | Online Job Ads³ | Empl Change | Ann % | Total Demand | Exits | Transfers | Empl Growth | Ann % Growth |
| 43-0000 | Office and Administrative Support | 48,168 | \$41,800 | 0.93 | 1,490 | 2.8% | 1,591 | -958 | -0.4% | 5,184 | 2,335 | 2,989 | -140 | -0.3% |
| 35-0000 | Food Preparation and Serving Related | 46,319 | \$28,400 | 1.27 | 2,373 | 4.9% | 2,856 | 790 | 0.3% | 9,031 | 3,752 | 5,024 | 255 | 0.6% |
| 41-0000 | Sales and Related | 43,474 | \$41,700 | 1.13 | 1,966 | 4.2% | 3,602 | -1,055 | -0.5% | 5,812 | 2,558 | 3,327 | -73 | -0.2% |
| 53-0000 | Transportation and Material Moving | 39,874 | \$43,400 | 1.03 | 2,130 | 4.9% | 1,815 | 4,580 | 2.5% | 5,220 | 1,995 | 3,073 | 152 | 0.4% |
| 29-0000 | Healthcare Practitioners and Technical | 30,893 | \$90,500 | 1.16 | 345 | 1.1% | 2,429 | 3,553 | 2.5% | 1,976 | 897 | 846 | 233 | 0.8% |
| 51-0000 | Production | 28,400 | \$52,700 | 1.18 | 1,203 | 4.0% | 651 | -1,467 | -1.0% | 2,988 | 1,102 | 1,943 | -57 | -0.2% |
| 11-0000 | Management | 26,363 | \$109,000 | 0.77 | 443 | 1.5% | 1,827 | 3,947 | 3.3% | 2,311 | 728 | 1,388 | 194 | 0.7% |
| 47-0000 | Construction and Extraction | 25,608 | \$51,200 | 1.29 | 1,215 | 4.5% | 641 | 2,092 | 1.7% | 2,319 | 795 | 1,374 | 150 | 0.6% |
| 49-0000 | Installation, Maintenance, and Repair | 22,471 | \$56,700 | 1.30 | 573 | 2.5% | 1,403 | 1,641 | 1.5% | 2,088 | 790 | 1,168 | 130 | 0.6% |
| 25-0000 | Educational Instruction and Library | 19,958 | \$52,700 | 0.83 | 410 | 2.0% | 467 | 346 | 0.4% | 1,786 | 792 | 926 | 67 | 0.3% |
| 13-0000 | Business and Financial Operations | 19,906 | \$81,000 | 0.70 | 516 | 2.2% | 970 | 2,409 | 2.6% | 1,713 | 557 | 1,047 | 108 | 0.5% |
| 37-0000 | Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance | 18,333 | \$33,300 | 1.25 | 802 | 4.2% | 945 | -55 | -0.1% | 2,555 | 1,085 | 1,396 | 74 | 0.4% |
| 31-0000 | Healthcare Support | 17,439 | \$32,900 | 0.83 | 521 | 2.8% | 809 | 2,178 | 2.7% | 2,649 | 1,055 | 1,386 | 209 | 1.2% |
| 39-0000 | Personal Care and Service | 14,085 | \$36,400 | 1.22 | 606 | 4.1% | 485 | 248 | 0.4% | 2,478 | 896 | 1,490 | 93 | 0.7% |
| 33-0000 | Protective Service | 10,247 | \$44,500 | 1.06 | 336 | 3.0% | 310 | 197 | 0.4% | 1,121 | 421 | 668 | 31 | 0.3% |
| 21-0000 | Community and Social Service | 7,511 | \$50,900 | 0.90 | 143 | 1.9% | 665 | 196 | 0.5% | 744 | 299 | 384 | 61 | 0.8% |

Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level), 2024Q41

| | | | | Cı | urrent | | | 5-Year | History | | 1 | -Year Foreca | st | |
|---------|--|---------|--------------------------------|------|--------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------|-----------------|--------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| soc | Occupation | Empl | Mean Ann Wages ² | LQ | Unempl | Unempl Rate | Online Job Ads ³ | Empl Change | Ann % | Total Demand | Exits | Transfers | Empl Growth | Ann % Growth |
| 15-0000 | Computer and Mathematical | 7,126 | \$90,800 | 0.51 | 223 | 2.4% | 412 | 150 | 0.4% | 477 | 154 | 260 | 64 | 0.9% |
| 17-0000 | Architecture and Engineering | 6,717 | \$98,500 | 0.95 | 122 | 1.6% | 533 | 542 | 1.7% | 480 | 167 | 277 | 36 | 0.5% |
| 27-0000 | Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media | 5,802 | \$55,100 | 0.71 | 213 | 3.3% | 322 | 231 | 0.8% | 594 | 234 | 334 | 26 | 0.5% |
| 19-0000 | Life, Physical, and Social Science | 2,643 | \$78,700 | 0.65 | 71 | 2.4% | 193 | 286 | 2.3% | 246 | 43 | 189 | 13 | 0.5% |
| 23-0000 | Legal | 2,641 | \$102,700 | 0.72 | 31 | 1.1% | 76 | 9 | 0.1% | 162 | 64 | 90 | 8 | 0.3% |
| 45-0000 | Farming, Fishing, and Forestry | 1,499 | \$38,400 | 0.58 | 117 | 7.0% | 46 | -123 | -1.6% | 227 | 91 | 134 | 2 | 0.1% |
| | Total - All Occupations | 445,478 | \$53,900 | 1.00 | 15,849 | 3.3% | 23,048 | 19,739 | 0.9% | 52,194 | 20,810 | 29,712 | 1,672 | 0.4% |

Source: JobsEQ®

Data as of 2024Q4 unless noted otherwise

Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the estimated industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2024Q3, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q4. Wages by occupation are as of 2024 provided by the BLS and imputed where necessary. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

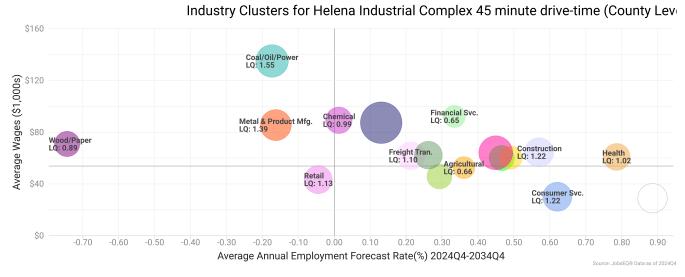
^{1.} Data based on a four-quarter moving average unless noted otherwise.

^{2.} Wage data represent the average for all Covered Employment

^{3.} Data represent found online ads active within the last thirty days in the selected region. Due to alternative county-assignment algorithms, ad counts in this analytic may not match that shown in RTI (nor in the popup window ad list). Ad counts for ZCTA-based regions are estimates.

Industry Clusters

A cluster is a geographic concentration of interrelated industries or occupations. The industry cluster in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) with the highest relative concentration is Machinery Mfg. with a location quotient of 2.62. This cluster employs 20,813 workers in the region with an average wage of \$87,224. Employment in the Machinery Mfg. cluster is projected to expand in the region about 0.1% per year over the next ten years.

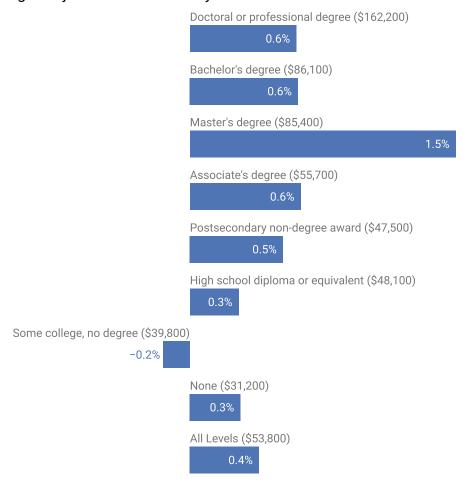


Location quotient and average wage data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, imputed where necessary, and updated through 2024Q3 with preliminary estimates updated to 2024Q4. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

Education Levels

Expected growth rates for occupations vary by the education and training required. While all employment in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) is projected to grow 0.4% over the next ten years, occupations typically requiring a postgraduate degree are expected to grow 0.6% per year, those requiring a bachelor's degree are forecast to grow 0.6% per year, and occupations typically needing a 2-year degree or certificate are expected to grow 0.6% per year.

Annual Average Projected Job Growth by Education Levels



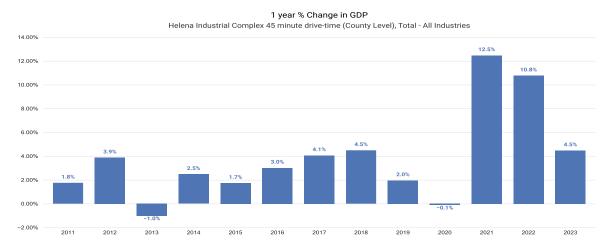
Data as of 2024Q4

Source: JobsEQ®

Employment by occupation data are estimates are as of 2024Q4. Education levels of occupations are based on BLS assignments. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

Gross Domestic Product

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total value of goods and services produced by a region. In 2023, nominal GDP in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) expanded 4.5%. This follows growth of 10.8% in 2022. As of 2023, total GDP in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) was \$59,513,904,000.



Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2023.

Of the sectors in the Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level), Manufacturing contributed the largest portion of GDP in 2023, \$10,489,522,000 The next-largest contributions came from Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (\$8,042,690,000); Health Care and Social Assistance (\$6,392,730,000); and Retail Trade (\$4,940,218,000).

GDP (in \$ millions)

Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level), 2023

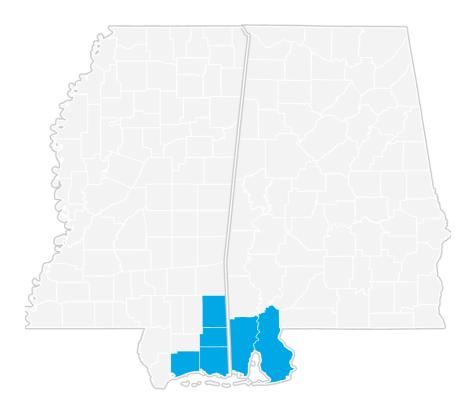
Manufacturing (31) \$10,490 Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (53) \$8,043 Health Care and Social Assistance (62) \$6,393 Retail Trade (44) \$4,940 Accommodation and Food Services (72) \$3,208 Construction (23) \$2,962 Wholesale Trade (42) \$2,491 Educational Services (61) \$2,471 Finance and Insurance (52) \$2,368

Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2023.

Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (54)

\$2,321

Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) Regional Map



Region Definition

Helena Industrial Complex 45 minute drive-time (County Level) is defined as the following counties:

| Baldwin County, Alabama | Greene County, Mississippi | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Mobile County, Alabama | Harrison County, Mississippi | | | | | |
| George County, Mississippi | Jackson County, Mississippi | | | | | |

FAQ

What is a location quotient?

A location quotient (LQ) is a measurement of concentration in comparison to the nation. An LQ of 1.00 indicates a region has the same concentration of an industry (or occupation) as the nation. An LQ of 2.00 would mean the region has twice the expected employment compared to the nation and an LQ of 0.50 would mean the region has half the expected employment in comparison to the nation.

What is separation demand?

Separation demand is the number of jobs required due to separations—labor force exits (including retirements) and turnover resulting from workers moving from one occupation into another. Note that separation demand does not include all turnover—it does not include when workers stay in the same occupation but switch employers. The total projected demand for an occupation is the sum of the separation demand and the growth demand (which is the increase or decrease of jobs in an occupation expected due to expansion or contraction of the overall number of jobs in that occupation).

What is a cluster?

A cluster is a geographic concentration of interrelated industries or occupations. If a regional cluster has a location quotient of 1.25 or greater, the region is considered to possess a competitive advantage in that cluster.

What is the difference between industry wages and occupation wages?

Industry wages and occupation wages are estimated via separate data sets, often the time periods being reported do not align, and wages are defined slightly differently in the two systems (for example, certain bonuses are included in the industry wages but not the occupation wages). It is therefore common that estimates of the average industry wages and average occupation wages in a region do not match exactly.

What is NAICS?

The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) is used to classify business establishments according to the type of economic activity. The NAICS Code comprises six levels, from the "all industry" level to the 6-digit level. The first two digits define the top level category, known as the "sector," which is the level examined in this report.

What is SOC?

The Standard Occupational Classification system (SOC) is used to classify workers into occupational categories. All workers are classified into one of over 804 occupations according to their occupational definition. To facilitate classification, occupations are combined to form 22 major groups, 95 minor groups, and 452 occupation groups. Each occupation group includes detailed occupations requiring similar job duties, skills, education, or experience.

About This Report

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